

# Consent for Gingival Augmentation Surgery

**Diagnosis:** After a careful oral examination and study of my dental condition, my periodontist has advised me that I have significant gum recession. I understand that with this condition, further recession of the gum may occur. In addition, for filling at the gumline or crowns with edges under the gumline, it is important to have a sufficient amount of attached gum to withstand the irritation caused by the fillings or edges. Gum tissue may also be placed to improve appearance and to protect roots of the teeth.

**Recommended Treatment:** In order to treat this condition, my periodontist has recommended that gingival augmentation (gum grafting) procedures be performed in areas of my mouth with significant gum recession. I understand that sedation may be utilized and that a local anesthetic will be administered to me as part of the treatment. This surgical procedure involves the transplanting of a thin strip of gum from elsewhere in my mouth. The transplanted strip of gum can be placed at the base of the remaining gum, or it can be placed so as to partially cover the root surface exposed by the recession. A periodontal bandage or dressing may be placed.

**Expected Benefits:** The purpose of gingival augmentation is to create an amount of attached gum tissue adequate to reduce the likelihood of further gum recession. Another purpose for this procedure may be to cover exposed root surfaces, to enhance the appearance of teeth and gum line, or to prevent or treat root sensitivity or root decay.

**Principal Risks or Complications:** I understand that a small number of patients do not respond successfully to gingival augmentation. If a transplant is placed so as to partially cover the tooth root surface exposed by the recession, the gum placed over the root may shrink back during healing. In such a case, the attempt to cover the exposed root surface may not be completely successful. Indeed, in some cases, it may result in more recession or with increased spacing between the teeth.

I understand that complications may result from gingival augmentation or from anesthetics. These complications include, but are not limited to (1) post surgical infection, (2) bleeding, swelling, and pain, (3) facial discoloration, (4) transient or on occasion permanent tooth sensitivity to hot, cold, sweet, or acidic foods, (5) allergic reactions, and (6) accidental swallowing of foreign matter. The exact duration of any complications cannot be determined, and they may be irreversible.

There is no method that will accurately predict or evaluate how my gum will heal. I understand that there may be a need for a second procedure if the initial surgery is not satisfactory. In addition, the success of gingival augmentation can be affected by (1) medical conditions, (2) dietary and nutritional problems, (3) smoking, (4) alcohol consumption, (5) clenching and grinding of teeth, (6) inadequate oral hygiene, and (7) medications that I may be taking. To my knowledge I have reported to the periodontist any prior drug reactions, allergies, diseases, symptoms, habits, or conditions which might in any way relate to this surgical procedure. I understand that my diligence in providing the personal daily care recommended by my periodontist and taking all prescribed medications are important to the ultimate success of the procedure.

**Alternatives to Suggested Treatment:** My periodontist has explained alternative treatments for my gum recession. These include no treatment, continued monitoring for progressive recession, and modification of technique for brushing my teeth.

**Necessary Follow Up Care & Self Care:** I understand that it is important for me to continue to see my regular dentist. Existing restorative dentistry can be an important factor in the success or failure of gingival augmentation.

I recognize that natural teeth and their artificial replacements should be maintained daily in a clean, hygienic manner. I will need to come for appointments following my surgery so that my healing may be monitored and so that my periodontist may evaluate and report on the outcome of surgery upon completion of healing. Smoking or alcohol intake may adversely affect gum healing and may limit the successful outcome of my surgery. I know that it is important (1) to abide by the specific prescriptions and instructions given by the periodontist and (2) to see my periodontist and dentist for periodic examination and preventive treatment. Maintenance also may include adjustment of prosthetic appliances.

**No Warranty or Guarantee:** I hereby acknowledge that no guarantee, warranty or assurance has been given to me that the proposed treatment will be successful. In most cases, the treatment should provide benefit in reducing the cause of my condition and should produce healing which will help me keep my teeth. Due to individual patient differences, however, a periodontist cannot predict certainty of success. There is a risk of failure, relapse, additional treatment, or even worsening of my present condition, including the possible loss of certain teeth, despite the best of care.

## PATIENT CONSENT

I have been fully informed of the nature of gingival augmentation surgery, the procedure to be utilized, the risks and benefits of such surgery, the alternative treatments available, and the necessity of follow up and self care. I have had an opportunity to ask any questions I may have in connection with the treatment and to discuss my concerns with the periodontist. After thorough deliberation, I hereby consent to the performance of gingival augmentation surgery as presented to me during consultation and in the treatment plan presentation as described in this document. I also consent to the performance of such additional or alternative procedures as may be deemed necessary in the best judgment of my periodontist.

## I CERTIFY THAT I HAVE READ AND FULLY UNDERSTAND THIS DOCUMENT

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Date

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Printed Name of Patient, Parent, or Guardian

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Signature of Patient, Parent, or Guardian

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Date

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Printed Name of Witness

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Signature of Witness